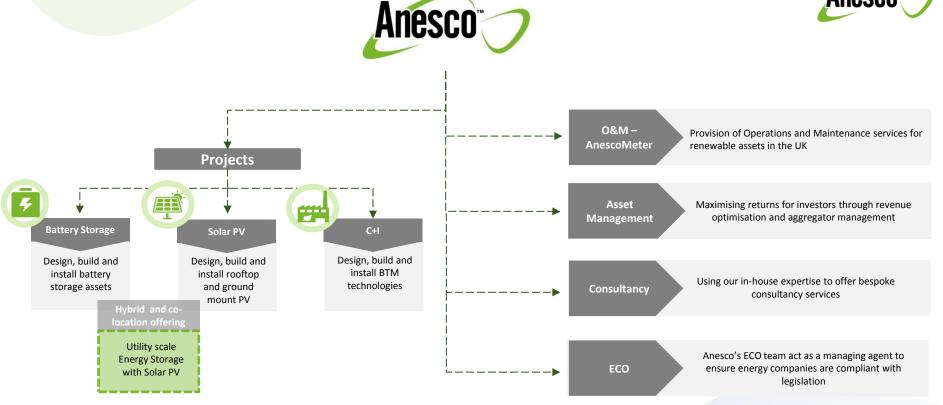


### Introduction





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## ITM – a history of firsts

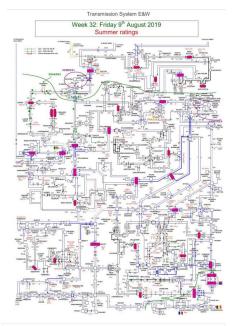


Solar	Hybrid	Battery
Designed and built the UKs first subsidy free solar farm	First company to retain ROC accreditation for solar farms that supply storage batteries directly	First grid-scale battery built in 2014
Full turn-key provider for over 500 MW of solar	First to install battery asset on existing solar PV site	Owner of 90 MW of operational sites
101 ground mount projects across the UK	20 sites co-located	First battery in the Balancing Mechanism

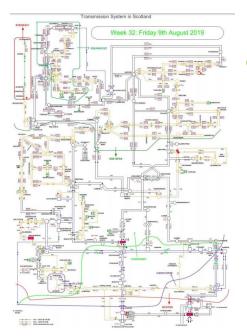
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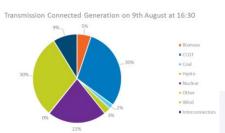
#### Before the event

- What was the system doing?
  - Constraints
  - Generation
  - Demand
  - Weather













#### Before the event

- What were our batteries doing?
  - Dynamic Frequency Response
    - 15MW
  - Balancing Mechanism
    - 55MW
  - 20MW Testing



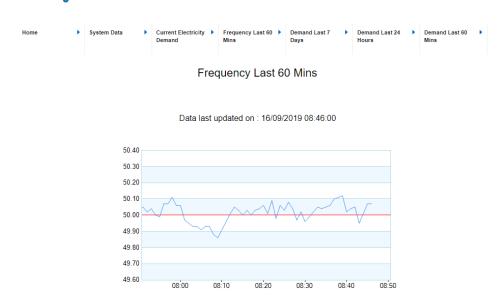
### Side note



### What is Dynamic Frequency Response?

- Automatic
- Monthly tender
  - Pay as bid
- Weekly auction
  - Pay as clear
- Daily auction?

#### national**gridESO**| Realtime



### Side note



### What is the Balancing Mechanism?

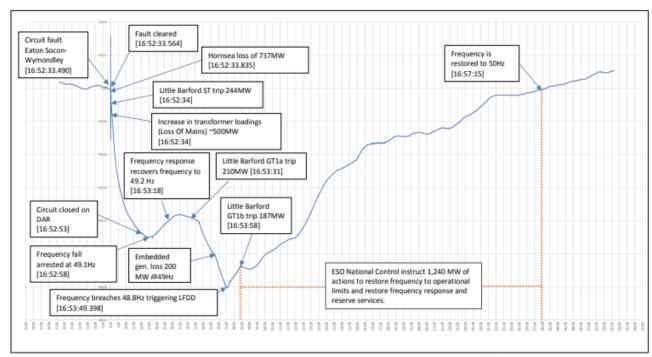
- 'Flexibility market'
- Stack of 'bids' and 'offers'
- Distributed Resource Desk





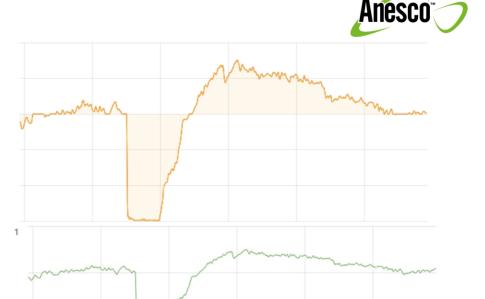
### During the frequency drop

- What was the system doing
  - Loss of 981MW
  - Loss of 500MW embedded



#### During the frequency drop

- What were our batteries of interest doing
  - Dynamic frequency Response
  - Balancing Mechanism



17:00

17:05

17:10

16:45

16:50

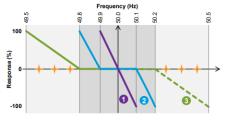
16:55



#### So what?

- So what for Frequency Response?
- So what for the Balancing Mechanism?

#### New Frequency Response Services

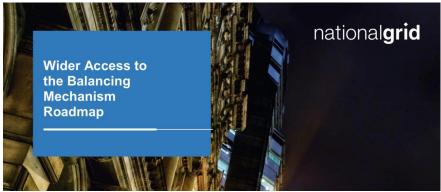


### Services activated in Operational Limits are symmetrical:

- Dynamic Regulation
- Dynamic Balancing

### Services activated in Statutory Limits are asymmetrical:

- Dynamic Containment
- Static Containment



# So what for storage



# So what for storage



