

# REA – REMA conference Session 4: Investment

Transition risk and implications for CfD design





### Quantifying transition risk

#### Price risk

- Reduction in average prices
- Reduction in 'capture' prices

#### Volume risk

Curtailment (& periods of negative pricing)



## Risk exposure by policy type



Discount rate impact (percentage point change relative to reference scenario)

Source: UKERC Risk and Investment in zero-carbon electricity markets, https://ukerc.ac.uk/publications/zero-carbon-electricity/

### Key messages

- Transition risk creates additional costs (that project developers / investors may not be best placed to efficiently manage)
- These risks relate to wider system uncertainties i.e. extent and speed of transformation of:
  - the transmission system,
  - solution to seasonal storage for heating
  - transport decarbonisation
- Policy design for renewables has a big impact on extent to which these risks feed through to financing costs